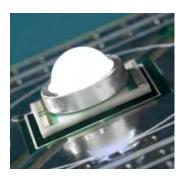


# Cree® XLamp® XR-C LEDs



#### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The XLamp® XR-C LED gives lighting designers the flexibility and performance to create the next generation of LED lighting products. XLamp XR-C LEDs feature electrically neutral thermal path, low thermal resistance and support for a wide range of drive currents.

Cree XLamp LEDs bring high performance and quality of light to a wide range of lighting applications, including color-changing, portable and personal, outdoor, indoordirectional, transportation, stage and studio, commercial and emergency-vehicle lighting.

#### **FEATURES**

- Available in white (2600 K to 10,000 K CCT), royal blue, blue, green, amber, red-orange & red
- Maximum drive current: up to 700 mA
- Low thermal resistance: as low as 12 °C/W
- Max junction temperature:
   150 °C
- Industry-leading JEDEC standard pre-qualification testing
- Reflow solderable JEDEC
   J-STD-020C compatible
- Electrically neutral thermal path
- Lumen maintenance of greater than 70% after 50,000 hours
- RoHS- and REACh-compliant
- UL-recognized component (E349212)



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# CHARACTERISTICS - WHITE, ROYAL BLUE, BLUE, GREEN

| Characteristics                                      | Unit    | Minimum | Typical | Maximum |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Thermal resistance, junction to solder point         | °C/W    |         | 12      |         |
| Viewing angle (FWHM) - white                         | degrees |         | 90      |         |
| Viewing angle (FWHM) - royal blue, blue, green       | degrees |         | 100     |         |
| Temperature coefficient of voltage                   | mV/°C   |         | -4.0    |         |
| ESD classification (HBM per Mil-Std-883D)            |         |         | Class 2 |         |
| DC forward current                                   | mA      |         |         | 500     |
| Reverse voltage                                      | V       |         |         | 5       |
| Forward voltage (@ 350 mA) - white, royal blue, blue | V       |         | 3.5     | 4.0     |
| Forward voltage (@ 350 mA) - green                   | V       |         | 3.7     | 4.0     |
| Forward voltage (@ 500 mA) - white, royal blue, blue | V       |         | 3.6     |         |
| LED junction temperature*                            | °C      |         |         | 150     |

<sup>\*</sup> Note: For lumen maintenance data, see the Cree XLamp LED Reliability document.

# CHARACTERISTICS - AMBER, RED-ORANGE, RED

| Characteristics                                      | Unit    | Minimum | Typical | Maximum |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Thermal resistance, junction to solder point         | °C/W    |         | 15      |         |
| Viewing angle (FWHM)                                 | degrees |         | 90      |         |
| Temperature coefficient of voltage - red-orange, red | mV/°C   |         | -2.3    |         |
| Temperature coefficient of voltage - amber           | mV/°C   |         | -1.8    |         |
| ESD classification (HBM per Mil-Std-883D)            |         |         | Class 2 |         |
| DC forward current - red-orange, red                 | mA      |         |         | 700     |
| DC forward current - amber                           | mA      |         |         | 350     |
| Reverse voltage                                      | V       |         |         | 5       |
| Forward voltage (@ 350 mA)                           | V       |         | 2.2     | 2.5     |
| Forward voltage (@ 700 mA) - red-orange, red         | V       |         | 2.4     |         |
| LED junction temperature*                            | °C      |         |         | 150     |

<sup>\*</sup> Note: For lumen maintenance data, see the Cree XLamp LED Reliability document.



# FLUX CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25 °C) - WHITE

The following tables describe the available colors and flux for XR-C LEDs by listing the correlated color temperature range for the entire family and by providing several base order codes. It is important to note that the base order codes listed here are a subset of the total available order codes for the product family. For more order codes, as well as a complete description of the order-code nomenclature, please consult the XLamp XR LED Family Binning and Labeling document.

| Color            | CCT Range |          | Min Lumi | ler Codes<br>nous Flux<br>m) | Order Code           |
|------------------|-----------|----------|----------|------------------------------|----------------------|
|                  | Min.      | Max.     | Group    | Flux (lm)                    |                      |
|                  |           |          | N3       | 56.8                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-00501 |
|                  |           |          | N4       | 62.0                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-00601 |
| Cool White       | E 000 K   | 10.000 K | P2       | 67.2                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-00701 |
| Cool white       | 5,000 K   | 10,000 K | P3       | 73.9                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-00801 |
|                  |           |          | P4       | 80.6                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-00901 |
|                  |           |          | Q2       | 87.4                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-00A01 |
|                  | 3,700 K   | 5,000 K  | N3       | 56.8                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-005E4 |
|                  |           |          | N4       | 62.0                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-006E4 |
| Neutral<br>White |           |          | P2       | 67.2                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-007E4 |
|                  |           |          | P3       | 73.9                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-008E4 |
|                  |           |          | P4       | 80.6                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-009E4 |
|                  |           |          | M3       | 45.7                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-003E7 |
|                  |           |          | N2       | 51.7                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-004E7 |
| Warm<br>White    | 2,600 K   | 3,700 K  | N3       | 56.8                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-005E7 |
|                  |           |          | N4       | 62.0                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-006E7 |
|                  |           |          | P2       | 67.2                         | XRCWHT-L1-0000-007E7 |

#### Notes:

- Cree maintains a tolerance of  $\pm 7\%$  on flux and power measurements,  $\pm 0.005$  on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and  $\pm 2$  on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 12).
- Typical CRI for Cool White & Neutral White (3,700 K 10,000 K CCT) is 75.
- Typical CRI for Warm White (2,600 K 3,700 K CCT) is 80.

# FLUX CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>1</sub> = 25 °C) - COLOR

|       | Domi  | nant Wav    | elength F | Range       |                           | der Codes    |                      |  |
|-------|-------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--|
| Color | Min.  |             | Max.      |             | Min. Radiant Flux<br>(mW) |              | Order Code           |  |
|       | Group | DWL<br>(nm) | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group                     | Flux<br>(mW) |                      |  |
| Royal | D3    | 450         | D.F.      |             | 12                        | 250          | XRCROY-L1-0000-00701 |  |
| Blue  | D3    | 450         | D5        | 465         | 13                        | 300          | XRCROY-L1-0000-00801 |  |



# FLUX CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_J = 25 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) - COLOR (CONTINUED)

| Color | Domi      | nant Wav    | elength F | Range       |                            | der Codes            |                      |  |
|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
|       | Mi        | Min. Max.   |           | ix.         | Min. Luminous<br>Flux (Im) |                      | Order Code           |  |
|       | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group                      | Flux<br>(lm)         |                      |  |
| Blue  | В3        | 465         | D.4       | 475         | G                          | 13.9                 | XRCBLU-L1-0000-00G01 |  |
| Blue  | B3 465 B4 |             | 475       | Н           | 18.1                       | XRCBLU-L1-0000-00H01 |                      |  |

|       | Domi      | nant Wav    | elength F | Range       |                            | der Codes            |                      |  |
|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Color | Min.      |             | Max.      |             | Min. Luminous<br>Flux (lm) |                      | Order Code           |  |
|       | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group                      | Flux<br>(lm)         |                      |  |
| Croon | 62        | E20         | 6.4       |             | М                          | 39.8                 | XRCGRN-L1-0000-00M01 |  |
| Green | G2 520 G4 | G4          | 535       | N           | 51.7                       | XRCGRN-L1-0000-00N01 |                      |  |

| Color | Domi      | nant Wav    | elength F | Range       |                                 | der Codes            |            |      |                      |
|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------|------|----------------------|
|       | Mi        | in.         | Ma        | ix.         | Min. Luminous Flux (Im) Order ( |                      | Order Code |      |                      |
|       | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group                           | Flux<br>(lm)         |            |      |                      |
|       |           |             |           |             |                                 |                      | J          | 23.5 | XRCAMB-L1-0000-00J01 |
| Amber | A2 585 A3 | А3          | 595       | K2          | 30.6                            | XRCAMB-L1-0000-00K01 |            |      |                      |
|       |           |             |           | M2          | 39.8                            | XRCAMB-L1-0000-00M01 |            |      |                      |

| Color  | Domi  | nant Wav    | elength F | Range       |                            | der Codes    |                      |    |      |
|--------|-------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----|------|
|        | Min.  |             | Max.      |             | Min. Luminous<br>Flux (lm) |              | Order Code           |    |      |
|        | Group | DWL<br>(nm) | Group     | DWL<br>(nm) | Group                      | Flux<br>(lm) |                      |    |      |
| Red-   | 03    | 610         | O4 620    | 400         | K2                         | 30.6         | XRCRDO-L1-0000-00K01 |    |      |
| Orange | 03    | 610         |           | 04          | 04                         | 04           | 04 620               | M2 | 39.8 |

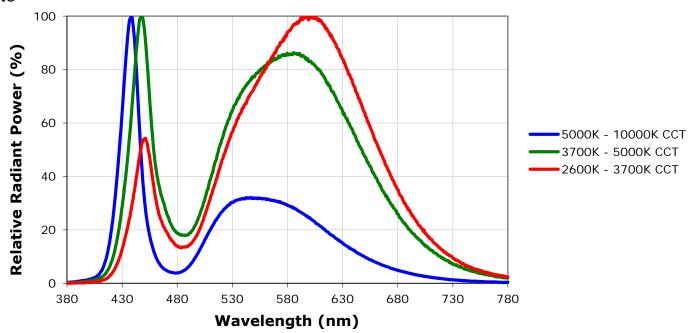
|       |     | Domi  | Dominant Wavelength Range |       |                                    |       | der Codes    |                      |                      |
|-------|-----|-------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Color | Mi  | n.    | Ma                        | ix.   | Min. Luminous Flux (Im) Order Code |       | Order Code   |                      |                      |
|       |     | Group | DWL<br>(nm)               | Group | DWL<br>(nm)                        | Group | Flux<br>(lm) |                      |                      |
|       |     |       |                           | R3    |                                    | 3 630 | J            | 23.5                 | XRCRED-L1-0000-00J01 |
|       | Red | R2    | 620                       |       | R3                                 |       | K2           | 30.6                 | XRCRED-L1-0000-00K01 |
|       |     |       |                           |       |                                    | M2    | 39.8         | XRCRED-L1-0000-00M01 |                      |

Note: Cree maintains a tolerance of  $\pm 7\%$  on flux and power measurements,  $\pm 0.005$  on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements,  $\pm 2$  on CRI measurements and  $\pm 1$  nm on dominant wavelength measurements. See the Measurements section (page 12).

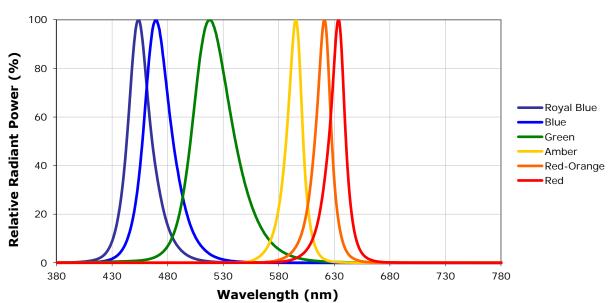


# RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION

# White

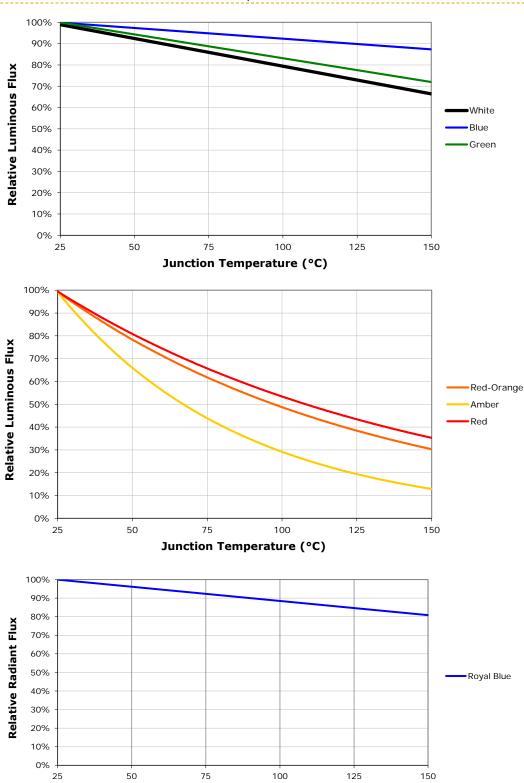


# Color





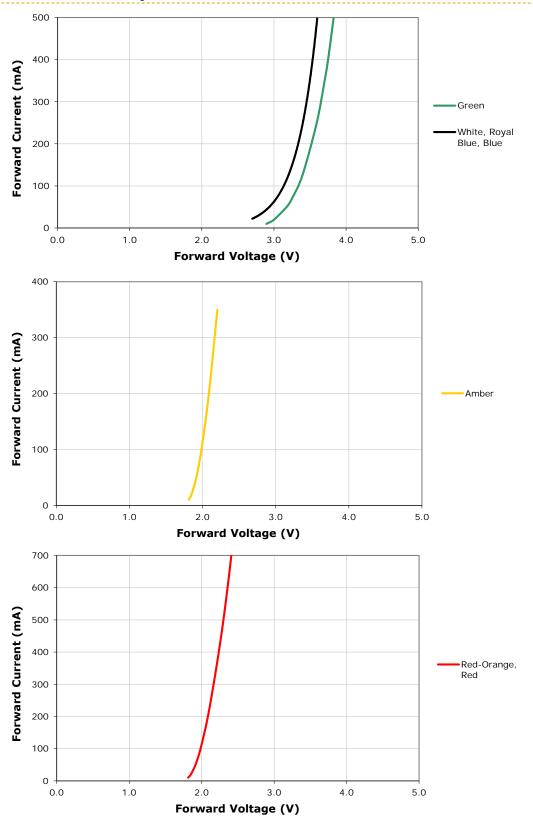
# RELATIVE FLUX VS. JUNCTION TEMPERATURE ( $I_F = 350 \text{ mA}$ )



Junction Temperature (°C)

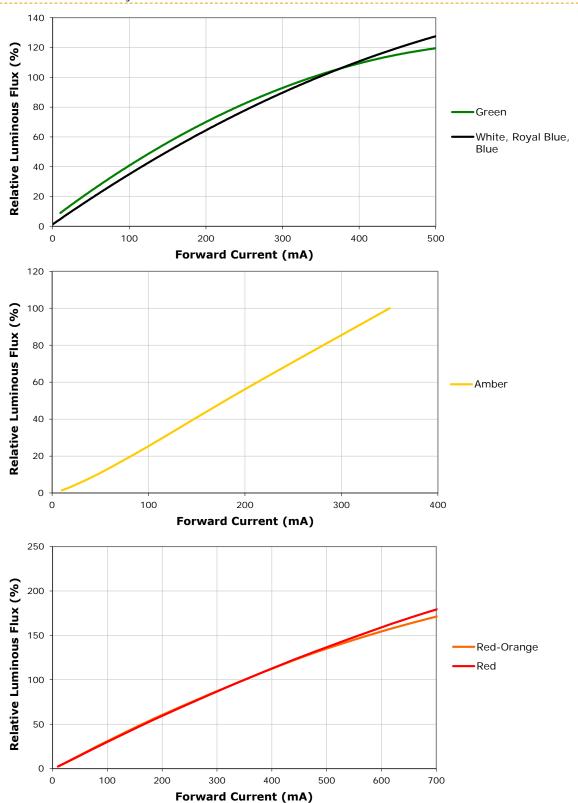


# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>j</sub> = 25 °C)



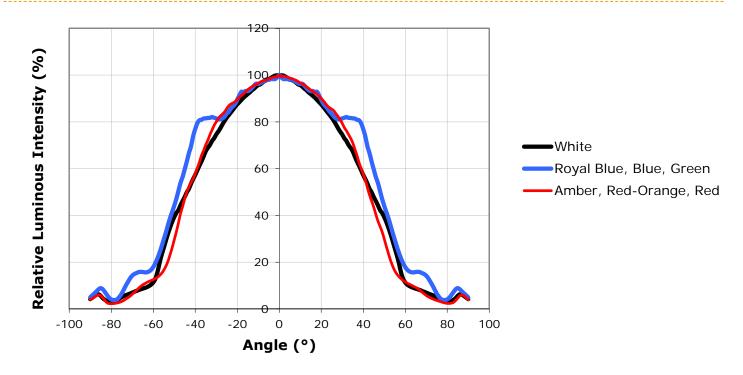


# RELATIVE FLUX VS. CURRENT ( $T_J = 25$ °C)





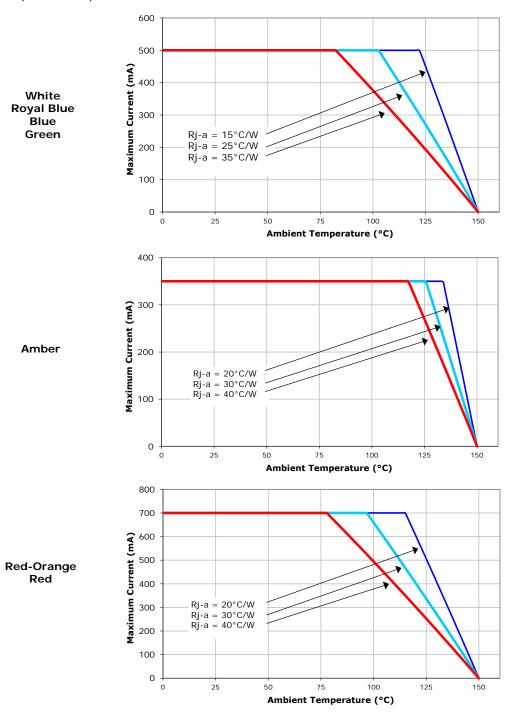
# TYPICAL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION





#### THERMAL DESIGN

The maximum forward current is determined by the thermal resistance between the LED junction and ambient. Given an existing thermal resistance of 12 °C/W or 15 °C/W between the junction and the solder point, it is crucial for the end product to be designed in a manner that minimizes the thermal resistance from the solder point to ambient in order to optimize lamp life and optical characteristics.

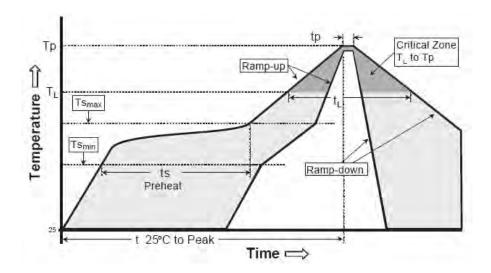




#### **REFLOW SOLDERING CHARACTERISTICS**

In testing, Cree has found XLamp XR-C LEDs to be compatible with JEDEC J-STD-020C, using the parameters listed below. As a general guideline, Cree recommends that users follow the recommended soldering profile provided by the manufacturer of solder paste used.

Note that this general guideline may not apply to all PCB designs and configurations of reflow soldering equipment.



| Profile Feature   | Lead-Based Solder | Lead-Free Solder |  |
|---|-------------------|------------------|--|
| Average Ramp-Up Rate (Ts <sub>max</sub> to Tp)          | 3 °C/second max.  | 3 °C/second max. |  |
| Preheat: Temperature Min (Ts <sub>min</sub> )           | 100 °C            | 150 °C           |  |
| Preheat: Temperature Max (Ts <sub>max</sub> )           | 150 °C            | 200 °C           |  |
| Preheat: Time (ts <sub>min</sub> to ts <sub>max</sub> ) | 60-120 seconds    | 60-180 seconds   |  |
| Time Maintained Above: Temperature (T <sub>L</sub> )    | 183 °C            | 217 °C           |  |
| Time Maintained Above: Time (t <sub>L</sub> )           | 60-150 seconds    | 60-150 seconds   |  |
| Peak/Classification Temperature (Tp)                    | 215 °C            | 260 °C           |  |
| Time Within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature (tp)        | 10-30 seconds     | 20-40 seconds    |  |
| Ramp-Down Rate  | 6 °C/second max.  | 6 °C/second max. |  |
| Time 25 °C to Peak Temperature                          | 6 minutes max.    | 8 minutes max.   |  |

Note: All temperatures refer to topside of the package, measured on the package body surface.



#### **NOTES**

#### Measurements

The luminous flux, radiant power, chromaticity and CRI measurements in this document are binning specifications only and solely represent product measurements as of the date of shipment. These measurements will change over time based on a number of factors that are not within Cree's control and are not intended or provided as operational specifications for the products. Calculated values are provided for informational purposes only and are not intended as specifications.

#### **Lumen Maintenance**

Cree now uses standardized IES LM-80-08 and TM-21-11 methods for collecting long-term data and extrapolating LED lumen maintenance. For information on the specific LM-80 data sets available for this LED, refer to the public LM-80 results document.

Please read the Long-Term Lumen Maintenance application note for more details on Cree's lumen maintenance testing and forecasting. Please read the Thermal Management application note for details on how thermal design, ambient temperature, and drive current affect the LED junction temperature.

## **Moisture Sensitivity**

Cree recommends keeping XLamp XR-C LEDs in the provided, resealable moisture-barrier packaging (MBP) until immediately prior to soldering. Unopened MBPs that contain XLamp LEDs do not need special storage for moisture sensitivity.

Once the MBP is opened, XLamp XR-C LEDs should be handled and stored as MSL 4 per JEDEC J-STD-033, meaning they have limited exposure time before damage to the LED may occur during the soldering operation. The table on the right specifies the maximum exposure time in days depending on temperature and humidity conditions. LEDs with exposure time longer than

| Toman | Maximum Percent Relative Humidity           30%         40%         50%         60%         70%         80%         90 |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|-------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| Temp. |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 30 °C | 9  | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 25 °C | 12   | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 20 °C | 17   | 9 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |

the specified maximums must be baked according to the baking conditions listed below.

## **Baking Conditions**

It is not necessary to bake all XLamp LEDs. Only the LEDs that meet all of the following criteria must be baked:

- LEDs that have been removed from the original MBP.
- LEDs that have been exposed to a humid environment longer than listed in the Moisture Sensitivity section above.
- LEDs that have not been soldered.

LEDs should be baked at 80 °C for 24 hours. LEDs may be baked on the original reels. Remove LEDs from the MBP before baking. Do not bake parts at temperatures higher than 80 °C. This baking operation resets the exposure time as defined in the Moisture Sensitivity section above.



#### **NOTES - CONTINUED**

## **Storage Conditions**

XLamp LEDs that have been removed from the original MBP but not soldered yet should be stored in a room or cabinet that will maintain an atmosphere of  $25 \pm 5$  °C and no greater than 10% RH (relative humidity). For LEDs stored in these conditions, storage time does not add to exposure time as defined in the Moisture Sensitivity section above.

## **RoHS Compliance**

The levels of RoHS restricted materials in this product are below the maximum concentration values (also referred to as the threshold limits) permitted for such substances, or are used in an exempted application, in accordance with EU Directive 2011/65/EC (RoHS2), as implemented January 2, 2013. RoHS Declarations for this product can be obtained from your Cree representative or from the Product Documentation sections of <a href="https://www.cree.com">www.cree.com</a>.

## **REACh Compliance**

REACh substances of high concern (SVHCs) information is available for this product. Since the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) has published notice of their intent to frequently revise the SVHC listing for the foreseeable future, please contact a Cree representative to insure you get the most up-to-date REACh SVHC Declaration. REACh banned substance information (REACh Article 67) is also available upon request.

# **Vision Advisory**

WARNING: Do not look at an exposed lamp in operation. Eye injury can result. For more information about LEDs and eye safety, please refer to the LED Eye Safety application note.

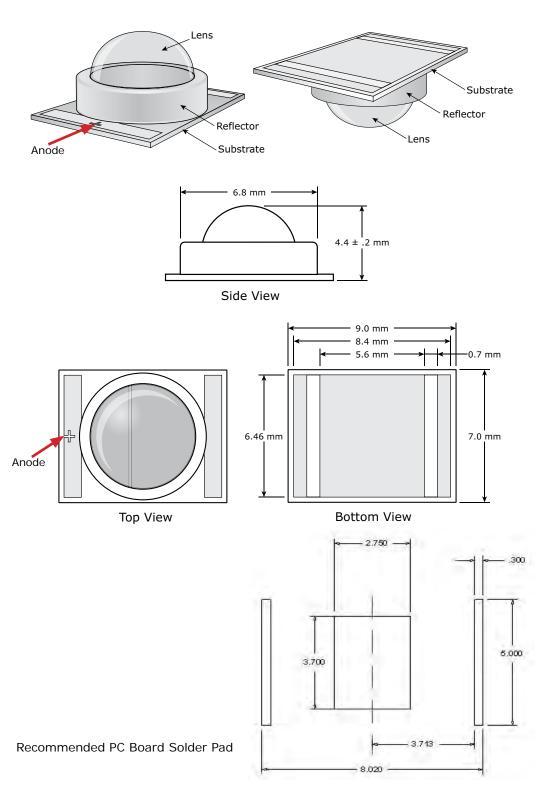
# **Intellectual Property**

For remote phosphor applications, a separate license to certain Cree patents is required.



# MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS (TA = 25 °C)

#### All measurements are ±.1 mm unless otherwise indicated.

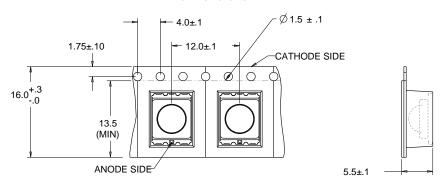




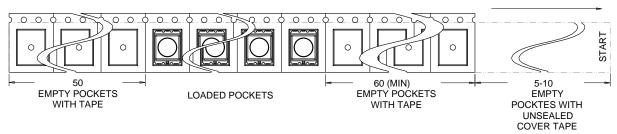
# **TAPE AND REEL**

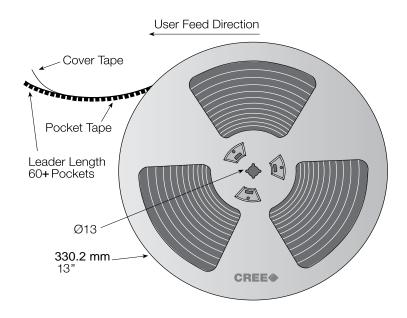
All Cree carrier tapes conform to EIA-481D, Automated Component Handling Systems Standard.

#### All dimensions in mm.



#### USER FEED DIRECTION







# DRY PACKAGING AND PACKAGING

# Label with Cree Bin Code, Qty, Reel ID

