National Semiconductor

DS16F95, DS36F95 EIA-485/EIA-422A Differential Bus Transceiver

General Description

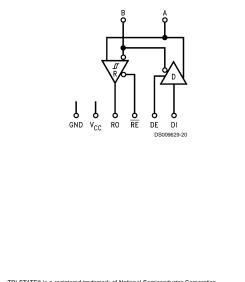
The DS16F95/DS36F95 Differential Bus Transceiver is a monolithic integrated circuit designed for bidirectional data communication on balanced multipoint bus transmission lines. The transceiver meets both EIA-485 and EIA-422A standards.

The DS16F95/DS36F95 offers improved performance due to the use of L-FAST bipolar technology. The L-FAST technology allows for higher speeds and lower currents by minimizing gate delay times. Thus, the DS16F95 and DS36F95 consume less power, and feature an extended temperature range as well as improved specifications.

The DS16F95/DS36F95 combines a TRI-STATE® differential line driver and a differential input line receiver, both of which operate from a single 5.0V power supply. The driver and receiver have an active Enable that can be externally connected to function as a direction control. The driver differential outputs and the receiver differential inputs are internally connected to form differential input/output (I/O) bus ports that are designed to offer minimum loading to the bus whenever the driver is disabled or when $V_{\rm CC}$ = 0V. These ports feature wide positive and negative common mode voltage ranges, making the device suitable for multipoint applications in noisy environments.

The driver is designed to accommodate loads of up to 60 mA of sink or source current and features positive and negative current limiting in addition to thermal shutdown for protection from line fault conditions.

Logic Diagram



The DS16F95/DS36F95 can be used in transmission line applications employing the DS96F172 and the DS96F174 quad differential line drivers and the DS96F173 and DS96F175 quad differential line receivers.

Features

- Meets EIA-485 and EIA-422A
- Meets SCSI-1 (5 MHZ) specifications
- Designed for multipoint transmission
- Wide positive and negative input/output bus voltage ranges
- Thermal shutdown protection
- Driver positive and negative current-limiting
- High impedance receiver input
- Receiver input hysteresis of 50 mV typical
- Operates from single 5.0V supply
- Reduced power consumption
- Pin compatible with DS3695 and SN75176A
- Military temperature range available
- Qualified for MIL-STD 883C
- Standard Military Drawings (SMD) available
- Available in DIP (J), SOIC (M), LCC (E), and Flatpak (W) packages

Function Tables

Driver

Driver Input	Enable	Outputs	
DI	DE	Α	В
Н	Н	Н	L
L	Н	L	Н
X	L	Z	Z

Receiver

Differential Inputs	Enable	Output
A–B	RE	RO
$V_{ID} \ge 0.2V$	L	н
$V_{ID} \leq -0.2V$	L	L
Х	Н	Z
H = High Level _ = Low Level X = Immaterial Z = High Impedance (Off)		-

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Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 2)

Specifications for the 883 version of this product are listed separately on the following pages.

Storage Temperature Range	–65°C to +175°C
Lead Temperature	
(Soldering, 60 sec.)	300°C
Maximum Package Power Dissipation	(Note 1) at 25°C
'J' Package	1300 mW
'M' Package	735 mW
Supply Voltage	7.0V
Input Voltage (Bus Terminal)	+15V/-10V
Enable Input Voltage	5.5V

Recommended Operating Conditions

	Min	Тур	Max	Units				
Supply Voltage (V _{CC})								
DS36F95	4.75	5.0	5.25	V				
DS16F95	4.50	5.0	5.50	V				
Voltage at Any Bus Terminal								
(Separately or Common Mo	de)							
(V _I or V _{CM})	-7.0		+12	V				
Differential Input			±12	V				
Voltage (V _{ID})								
Output Current HIGH (I _{OH})								
Driver			-60	mA				
Receiver			-400	μA				
Output Current LOW (I _{OL})								
Driver			60	mA				
Receiver			16	mA				
Operating Temperature (T _A)								
DS36F95	0	+25	+70	°C				
DS16F95	-55	+25	+125	°C				
Note 1: Derate 'J' package 8.7 mW/°C	Note 1: Derate 'J' package 8.7 mW/°C above 25°C.							
Derate 'M' package 5.88 mW/°C above	≥ 25°C.							

Driver Electrical Characteristics (Notes 3, 4)

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Con	ditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
VIH	Input Voltage HIGH			2.0			V
VIL	Input Voltage LOW					0.8	V
V _{он}	Output Voltage HIGH	I _{он} = –55 mA	0°C to +70°C	3.0			V
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW	I _{OL} = 55 mA	0°C to +70°C			2.0	V
V _{IC}	Input Clamp Voltage	I _I = -18 mA				-1.3	V
V _{OD1}	Differential Output Voltage	$I_{O} = 0 \text{ mA}$				6.0	V
V _{OD2}	Differential Output Voltage	$R_L = 100\Omega$, Figure 1		2.0	2.25		V
		$R_L = 54\Omega$, Figure 1		1.5	2.0		
$\Delta V_{OD} $	Change in Magnitude of	$R_L = 54\Omega \text{ or } 100\Omega,$	-40°C to +125°C			±0.2	V
	Differential Output Voltage	Figure 1	-55°C to +125°C			±0.4	
	(Note 5)						
V	Common Mode Output					3.0	V
V _{oc}	Voltage (Note 6)					3.0	v
$\Delta V_{OC} $	Change in Magnitude of						
	Common Mode Output					±0.2	V
	Voltage (Note 5)						
lo	Output Current (Note 9)	Output Disabled	V _O = +12V			1.0	mA
	(Includes Receiver I _I)		$V_0 = -7.0V$			-0.8	
I _{IH}	Input Current HIGH	$V_1 = 2.4V$				20	μA
l _{IL}	Input Current LOW	$V_{I} = 0.4V$				-50	μA
l _{os}	Short Circuit Output Current (Note 10)	V _O = -7.0V				-250	
		$V_{O} = 0V$				-150	mA
		$V_{O} = V_{CC}$				150	
		$V_{0} = +12V$				250	

Driver Electrical Characteristics (Notes 3, 4) (Continued)

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Units
I _{cc}	Supply Current	No Load,	$DE = 2V, \overline{RE} = 0.8V$			28	
	(Total Package)	All Inputs Open	Outputs Enabled				mA
I _{ccx}			DE = 0.8V, RE = 2V			25	
			Outputs Disabled			25	

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Driver Switching Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5.0V, T_A = 25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
t _{DD}	Differential Output Delay Time	$R_L = 60\Omega$, Figure 3	8.0	15	20	ns
t _{TD}	Differential Output Transition Time		8.0	15	22	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time,	$R_L = 27\Omega$, Figure 4	6.0	12	16	ns
	Low-to-High Level Output					
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time,		6.0	12	16	ns
	High-to-Low Level Output					
t _{zH}	Output Enable Time to High Level	$R_{L} = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		25	32	ns
t _{ZL}	Output Enable Time to Low Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		25	32	ns
t _{HZ}	Output Disable Time from High Level	$R_{L} = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		20	25	ns
t _{LZ}	Output Disable Time from Low Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		20	25	ns
t _{LZL}	Output Disable Time from Low Level	Load per Figure 5		300		ns
	with Load Resistor to GND	Timing per Figure 6				
t _{skew}	Skew (Pulse Width Distortion)	$R_{L} = 60\Omega$, Figure 3		1.0	4.0	ns

Receiver Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Con	ditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _{TH}	Differential Input High	$V_{\Omega} = 2.7V, I_{\Omega} = -0.4 \text{ mA}$				0.2	V
	Threshold Voltage						
V _{TL}	Differential Input Low	V _O = 0.5V, I _O = 8.0 I	mA	-0.2			V
	Threshold Voltage (Note 7)						
$V_{T+}-V_{T-}$	Hysteresis (Note 8)	$V_{CM} = 0V$		35	50		mV
V _{IH}	Enable Input Voltage HIGH			2.0			V
VIL	Enable Input Voltage LOW					0.8	V
V _{IC}	Enable Input Clamp Voltage	I _I = -18 mA				-1.3	V
V _{он}	Output Voltage HIGH	V _{ID} = 200 mV,	0°C to +70°C	2.8			V
		I _{OH} = -400 μA,					
		Figure 2	-55°C to +125°C	2.5			
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW	$V_{ID} = -200 \text{ mV},$	I _{OL} = 8.0 mA			0.45	V
		Figure 2	I _{OL} = 16 mA			0.50	
l _{oz}	High Impedance State Output	$V_{\rm O} = 0.4$ V to 2.4V				±20	μA
l _i	Line Input Current (Note 9)	Other Input = 0V	V _I = +12V			1.0	mA
			V ₁ = -7.0V			0.8	
I _{IH}	Enable Input Current HIGH	V _{IH} = 2.7V				20	μA
I _{IL}	Enable Input Current LOW	$V_{IL} = 0.4V$				-50	μA
R _I	Input Resistance			14	18	22	kΩ
l _{os}	Short Circuit Output Current	(Note 9)		-15		-85	mA

Receiver Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Con	ditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
I _{cc}	Supply Current	No Load,	$DE = 2V, \overline{RE} = 0.8V$			28	
	(Total Package)	All Inputs Open	Outputs Enabled				mA
I _{ccx}			$DE = 0.8V, \overline{RE} = 2V$			25	
			Outputs Disabled			25	

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Receiver Switching Characteristics

 $V_{CC} = 5.0V, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time,	$V_{ID} = 0V \text{ to } +3.0V$	14	19	24	ns
	Low-to-High Level Output	$C_L = 15 \text{ pF}, Figure 7$				
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time,		14	19	24	ns
	High-to-Low Level Output					
t _{zH}	Output Enable Time to High Level	C _L = 15 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		10	16	ns
t _{zL}	Output Enable Time to Low Level			12	18	ns
t _{HZ}	Output Disable Time from High Level	C _L = 5.0 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		12	20	ns
t _{LZ}	Output Disable Time from Low Level			12	18	ns
t _{PLH} -t _{PHL}	Pulse Width Distortion (SKEW)	Figure 7		1.0	4.0	ns

Note 2: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The tables of "Electrical Characteristics" provide conditions for actual device operation.

Note 3: Unless otherwise specified min/max limits apply across the -55°C to +125°C temperature range for the DS16F95 and across the 0°C to +70°C range for the DS36F95. All typicals are given for V_{CC} = 5V and T_A = 25°C.

Note 4: All currents into the device pins are positive; all currents out of the device pins are negative. All voltages are referenced to ground unless otherwise specified. Note 5: $\Delta |V_{OD}|$ and $\Delta |V_{OC}|$ are the changes in magnitude of V_{OD} and V_{OC} , respectively, that occur when the input is changed from a high level to a low level. Note 6: In TIA/EIA-422A and TIA/EIA-485 Standards, V_{OC} , which is the average of the two output voltages with respect to ground, is called output offset voltage, V_{OS} .

Note 7: The algebraic convention, where the less positive (more negative) limit is designated minimum, is used in this data sheet for common mode input voltage and threshold voltage levels only.

Note 8: Hysteresis is the difference between the positive-going input threshold voltage, V_T+, and the negative-going input threshold voltage, V_T.. Note 9: Refer to TIA/EIA-485 Standard for exact conditions.

Note 10: Only one output at a time should be shorted.

Order Number:

DS16F95J, NS Package Number J08A DS36F95J, NS Package Number J08A DS36F95M, NS Package Number M08A

MIL-STD 883C

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 2)

For complete Military Product Specifications, refer to the appropriate SMD or MDS.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Contraction of the second s	
Storage Temperature Range	–65°C to +175°C
Lead Temperature	
(Soldering, 60 sec.)	300°C
Maximum Power Dissipation (Note 1	1) at 25°C
Ceramic 'E' Package	1800 mW
Ceramic 'J' Package	1300 mW
Ceramic 'W' Package	TBD
Supply Voltage	7.0V
Input Voltage (Bus Terminal)	+15V/-10V
Enable Input Voltage	5.5V

	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V _{CC})			
DS16F95	4.50	5.50	V
Voltage at Any Bus Terminal			
(Separately or Common Mode)			
(V _I or V _{CM})	-7.0	+12	V
Differential Input		±12	V
Voltage (V _{ID})			
Output Current HIGH (I _{OH})			
Driver		-60	mA
Receiver		-400	μΑ
Output Current LOW (I _{OL})			
Driver		60	mA
Receiver		16	mA
Operating Temperature (T _A)			
DS16F95	-55	+125	°C
Note 11: Above $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, derate E packa package 125 mW/°C.	age, J pack	age 8.7 mW	//°C, W

Driver Electrical Characteristics (Notes 3, 4)

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Units			
V _{IH}	Input Voltage HIGH	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$	2.0		V			
V _{IL}	Input Voltage LOW	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$					
V _{OH}	Output Voltage HIGH	$I_{OH} = -20 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{V}$		3.0		V		
VoL	Output Voltage LOW	I _{OL} = +20 mA, V _{CC} = 4.5V	$I_{OI} = +20 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{V}$					
V _{IC}	Input Clamp Voltage	$I_1 = -18 \text{ mA}$						
V _{OD1}	Differential Output Voltage	$I_{O} = 0 \text{ mA}, V_{IN} = 0.8 \text{V or } 2\text{V}, V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{V}$	$I_{O} = 0 \text{ mA}, V_{IN} = 0.8 \text{V or } 2\text{V}, V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{V}$					
V _{OD2}	Differential Output Voltage	$R_L = 100\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$, Figure 1	2.0		V			
		$R_L = 54\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$, Figure 1	1.5					
$\Delta V_{OD} $	Change in Magnitude of	$R_{L} = 54\Omega$ or 100 Ω , Figure 1, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$,		±0.2	V		
	Differential Output Voltage (Note 5)							
V _{OD3}	Differential Output Voltage	$V_{CM} = -7V$ to +12V	$V_{CM} = -7V$ to +12V					
V _{oc}	Common Mode Output	$R_1 = 54\Omega \text{ or } 100\Omega$			3.0	V		
	Voltage (Note 6)							
$\Delta V_{OC} $	Change in Magnitude of	$V_{CC} = 4.5V, R_{L} = 54\Omega \text{ or } 100\Omega$						
	Common Mode Output				±0.2	V		
	Voltage (Note 5)							
l _o	Output Current (Note 9)	Output Disabled	V _O = +12V		1.0	mA		
	(Includes Receiver I _I)	$V_{CC} = 0V \text{ or } 5.5V$	$V_{\rm O} = -7.0V$		-0.8	1		
I _{IH}	Input Current HIGH	V ₁ = 2.4V			20	μA		
I _{IL}	Input Current LOW	V ₁ = 0.4V			-50	μA		
los	Short Circuit Output	$V_{O} = -7.0V, V_{IN} = 0V \text{ or } 3V$			-250			
	Current (Note 10)	$V_{O} = 0V, V_{IN} = 0V \text{ or } 3V$		-150	mA			
		$V_{O} = V_{CC}, V_{IN} = 0V \text{ or } 3V$						
		$V_0 = +12V, V_{IN} = 0V \text{ or } 3V$		250				
I _{cc}	Supply Current	No Load, DE = 2V, RE = 0.8V, Inputs Op	pen		28	mA		
I _{ccx}	(Total Package)	No Load, DE = 0.8V, RE = 2V, Inputs Op	ben		25	1		

MIL-STD 883C

Driver Switching Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 5.0V$

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	T _A = 25°C	T _A = 125°C	T _A = -55°C	Units
					Max	Max	Max	
t _{DD}	Differential Output Delay Time	$R_L = 60\Omega$, Figure 3	8.0	15	25	30	30	ns
t _{TD}	Differential Output Transition Time		8.0	15	25	30	30	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time, Low-to-High Level Output	$R_L = 27\Omega$, Figure 4	6.0	12	18	25	25	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time, High-to-Low Level Output		6.0	12	18	25	25	ns
t _{zH}	Output Enable Time to High Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		25	35	45	45	ns
t _{ZL}	Output Enable Time to Low Level	$R_{L} = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		25	40	50	50	ns
t _{HZ}	Output Disable Time from High Level	$R_{L} = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		20	30	40	40	ns
t _{LZ}	Output Disable Time from Low Level	$R_{L} = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		20	30	40	40	ns
t _{LZL}	Output Disable Time from Low Level with Load Resistor to GND	Load per <i>Figure 5</i> Timing per <i>Figure 6</i>		300				ns
t _{SKEW}	Skew (Pulse Width Distortion)	$R_{L} = 60\Omega$, Figure 3		1.0	6	12	12	ns

Receiver Electrical Characteristics

(Over rec	commended	supply	voltage a	and operat	ing tempera	ture ranges,	unless otherwise	specified

Symbol	Parameter	Cor	Min	Max	Units	
V _{TH}	Differential Input High	$V_{\rm O} = 2.5 V, I_{\rm O} = -0.4 \text{ mA}$		0.2	V	
	Threshold Voltage	$V_{CC} = 4.5V, 5.5V$				
V _{TL}	Differential Input Low	$V_{\rm O} = 0.5 V, I_{\rm O} = 8.0 \text{ mA},$	-0.2		V	
	Threshold Voltage (Note 7)	$V_{CC} = 4.5V, 5.5V$				
$V_{T+}-V_{T-}$	Hysteresis (Note 8)	$V_{CM} = 0V, V_{CC} = 4.5V, 5$	35		mV	
VIH	Enable Input Voltage HIGH			2.0		V
VIL	Enable Input Voltage LOW				0.8	V
V _{IC}	Enable Input Clamp Voltage	$I_{I} = -18 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{V}$			-1.3	V
V _{он}	Output Voltage HIGH	V _{ID} = 200 mV,	-55°C to +125°C			
		I _{OH} = -400 μA,		2.5		V
		<i>Figure 2</i> , V _{CC} = 4.5V				
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW	$V_{ID} = -200 \text{ mV},$	I _{OL} = 8.0 mA		0.45	V
		Figure 2, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$	I _{OL} = 16 mA		0.50	
l _{oz}	High Impedance State Output	V _O = 0.4V, 2.4V			±20	μA
I _I	Line Input Current (Note 9)	Other Input = 0V	V ₁ = +12V		1.0	
		$V_{\rm CC}$ = 5.5V or	$V_1 = -7.0V$	-0.8		mA
		$V_{CC} = 0V$				
I _{IH}	Enable Input Current HIGH	V _{IH} = 2.7V			20	μA
I _{IL}	Enable Input Current LOW	$V_{IL} = 0.4V$			-50	μA
R _I	Input Resistance			10		kΩ
l _{os}	Short Circuit Output Current	$V_{IN} = 1V, V_{OUT} = 0.0V$ (N	V _{IN} = 1V, V _{OUT} = 0.0V (Note 10)			mA
I _{cc}	Supply Current (Total Package)	No Load, DE = 2V, RE =		28	mA	
I _{ccx}		No Load, DE = 0.8V, RE	= 2.0V, Inputs Open		25	

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	T _A = 25°C	T _A = 125°C	T _A = -55°C	Unit
					Max	Max	Max	
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time, Low-to-High Level Output	$V_{ID} = 0V$ to +3.0V $C_L = 15$ pF, Figure 7	10	19	27	38	38	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time, High-to-Low Level Output		10	19	27	38	38	ns
t _{zH}	Output Enable Time to High Level	C _L = 15 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		10	20	30	30	n
t _{zL}	Output Enable Time to Low Level	-		12	20	30	30	n
t _{HZ}	Output Disable Time from High Level	C _L = 5.0 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		12	20	30	30	n
		C _L = 20.0 pF, <i>Figure 8</i> (Note 16)		12	30	40	40	ns
t_{LZ}	Output Disable Time from Low Level	C _{IL} = 50 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		12	20	30	30	ns
t _{PLH} -t _{PHL}	Pulse Width Distortion (SKEW)	Figure 7		1.0	8	16	16	ns

Ordering Number:

DS16F95J/883, NS Package Number J08A DS16F95E/883, NS Package Number E20A DS16F95W/883, NS Package Number W10A

SMD Number:

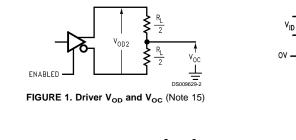
GENERATOR

\$ 50Ω

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DS16F95J/883 ↔ 5962-8961501PA DS16F95W-SMD ↔ 5962-8961501HA DS16F95E/883 ↔ 5962-89615012A

Parameter Measurement Information



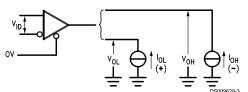
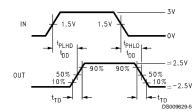


FIGURE 2. Receiver V_{OH} and V_{OL}



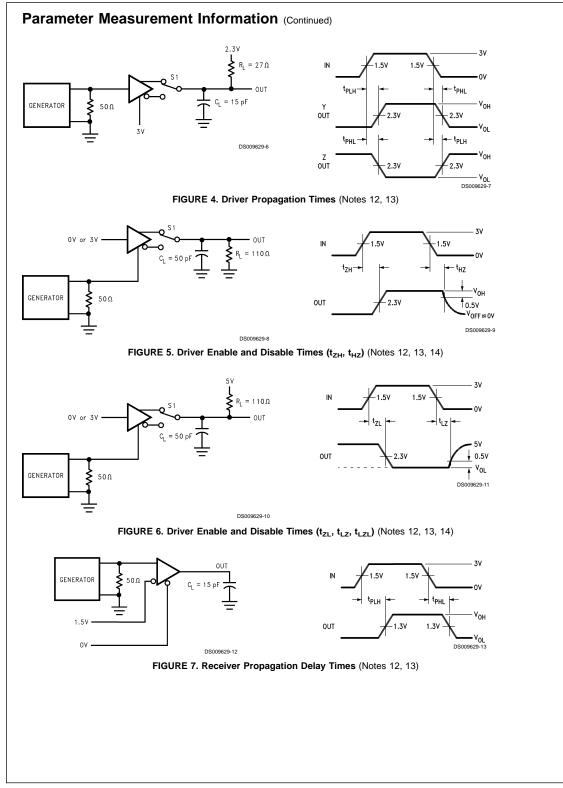
t_{SKEW} = |t_{PLHD}-t_{PHLD}| FIGURE 3. Driver Differential Output Delay and Transition Times (Notes 12, 14)

R_L = 60Ω

C_L = 15 pF

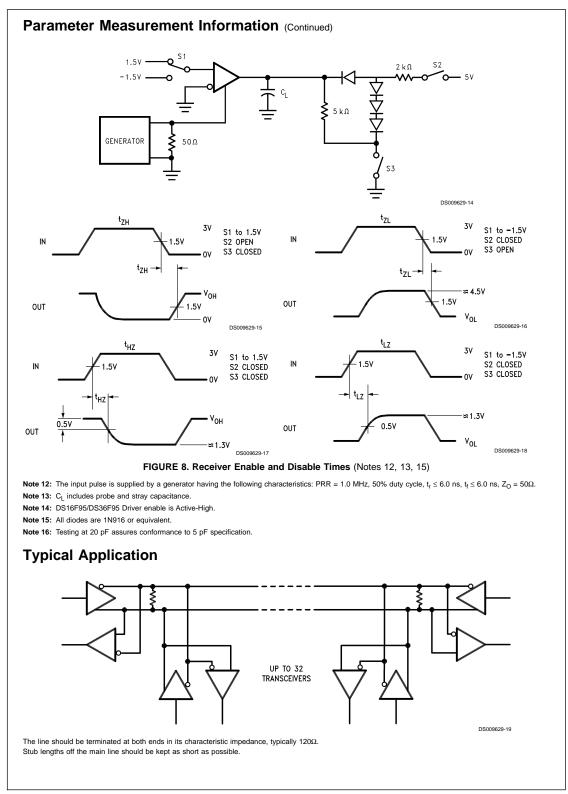
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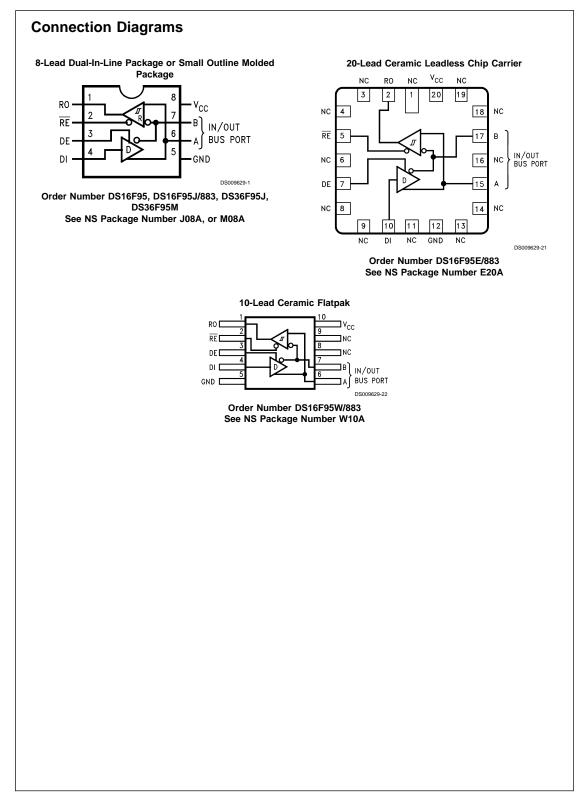
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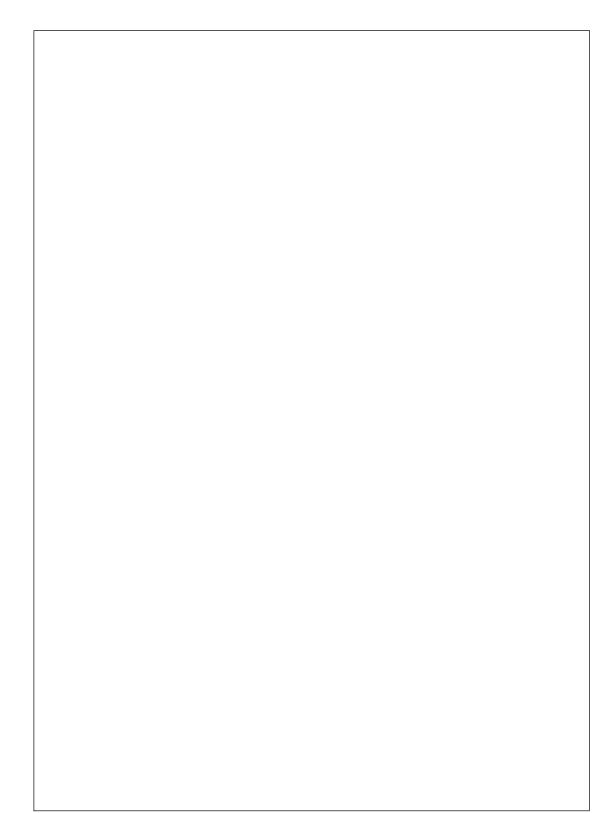


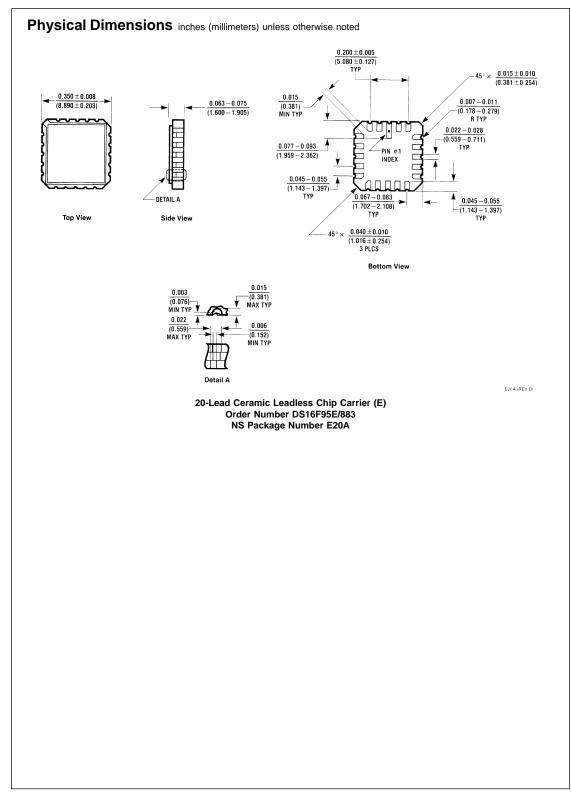
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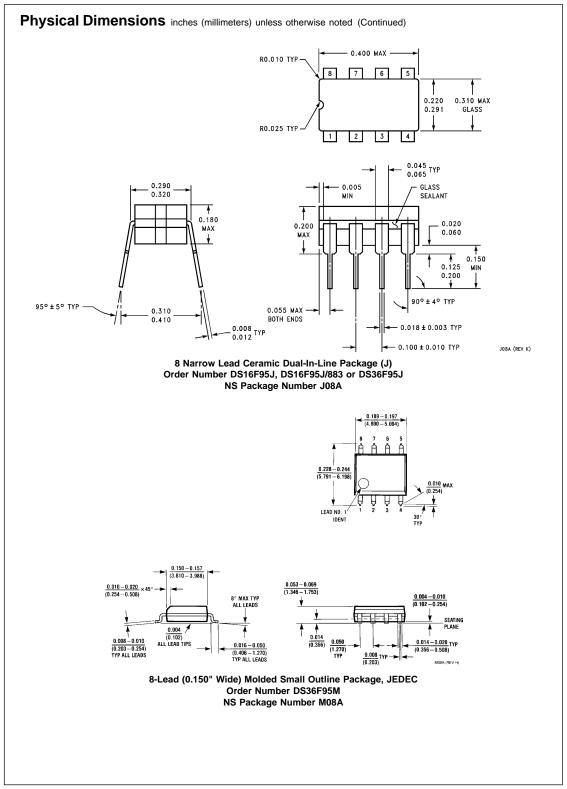
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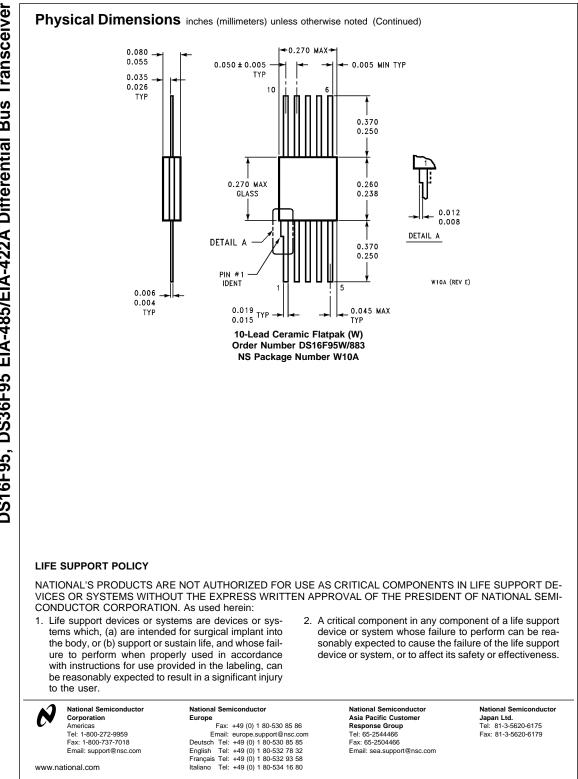












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