FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR™

November 1988
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74AC138 • 74ACT138
1-of-8 Decoder/Demultiplexer

General Description

The AC/ACT138 is a high-speed 1-of-8 decoder/demultiplexer. This device is ideally suited for high-speed bipolar memory chip select address decoding. The multiple input enables allow parallel expansion to a 1-of-24 decoder using just three AC/ACT138 devices or a 1-of-32 decoder using four AC/ACT138 devices and one inverter.

Features

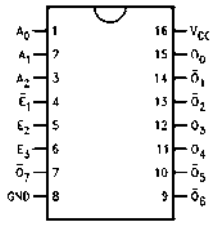
- I_{CC} reduced by 50%
- Demultiplexing capability
- Multiple input enable for easy expansion
- Active LOW mutually exclusive outputs
- Outputs source/sink 24 mA
- ACT138 has TTL-compatible inputs

Ordering Code:

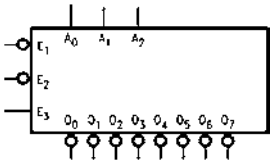
Order Number	Package Number	Package Description
74AC138SC	M16A	16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow
74AC138SJ	M16D	16-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
74AC138MTC	MTC16	16-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 4.4mm Wide
74AC138PC	N16E	16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide
74ACT138SC	M16A	16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow
74ACT138SJ	M16D	16-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
74ACT138PC	N16E	16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide

Device also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

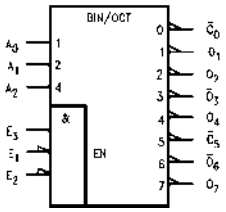
Connection Diagram



Logic Symbols



IEEE/IEC



Pin Descriptions

Pin Names	Description
A_0–A_2	Address Inputs
$\overline{E}_1$–$\overline{E}_2$	Enable Inputs
E_3	Enable Input
$\overline{O}_0$–$\overline{O}_7$	Outputs

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Truth Table

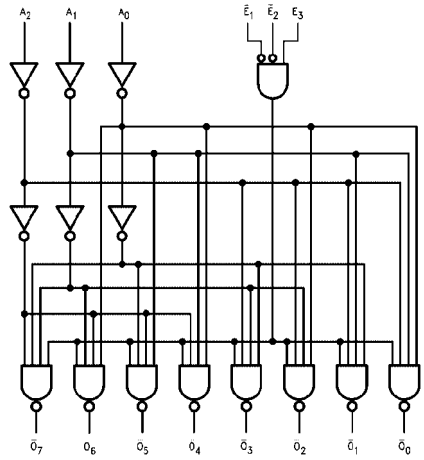
Inputs						Outputs							
$\overline{E}_1$	$\overline{E}_2$	E_3	A_0	A_1	A_2	$\overline{O}_0$	$\overline{O}_1$	$\overline{O}_2$	$\overline{O}_3$	$\overline{O}_4$	$\overline{O}_5$	$\overline{O}_6$	$\overline{O}_7$
H	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	L	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

H = HIGH Voltage Level L = LOW Voltage Level X = Immaterial

Functional Description

The AC/ACT138 high-speed 1-of-8 decoder/demultiplexer accepts three binary weighted inputs (A_0, A_1, A_2) and, when enabled, provides eight mutually exclusive active-LOW outputs ($\overline{O}_0$–$\overline{O}_7$). The AC/ACT138 features three Enable inputs, two active-LOW ($\overline{E}_1$, $\overline{E}_2$) and one active-HIGH (E_3). All outputs will be HIGH unless $\overline{E}_1$ and $\overline{E}_2$ are LOW and E_3 is HIGH. This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion of the device to a 1-of-32 (5 lines to 32 lines) decoder with just four AC/ACT138 devices and one inverter (see Figure 1). The AC/ACT138 can be used as an 8-output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW Enable inputs as the data input and the other Enable inputs as strobes. The Enable inputs which are not used must be permanently tied to their appropriate active-HIGH or active-LOW state.

Logic Diagram



Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

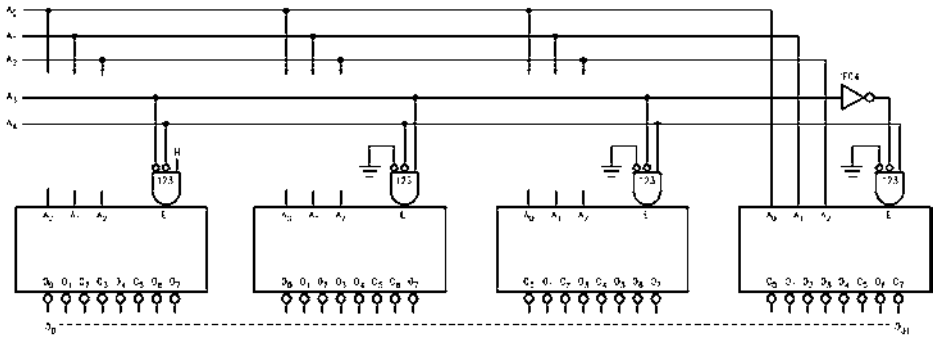


FIGURE 1. Expansion to 1-of-32 Decoding

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	–0.5V to +7.0V
DC Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	
$V_I = –0.5V$	–20 mA
$V_I = V_{CC} + 0.5V$	+20 mA
DC Input Voltage (V_I)	–0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
DC Output Diode Current (I_{OK})	
$V_O = –0.5V$	–20 mA
$V_O = V_{CC} + 0.5V$	+20 mA
DC Output Voltage (V_O)	–0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
DC Output Source	
or Sink Current (I_O)	±50 mA
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current	
per Output Pin (I_{CC} or I_{GND})	±50 mA
Storage Temperature (T_{STG})	–65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature (T_J)	
PDIP	140°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	
AC	2.0V to 6.0V
ACT	4.5V to 5.5V
Input Voltage (V_I)	0V to V_{CC}
Output Voltage (V_O)	0V to V_{CC}
Operating Temperature (T_A)	–40°C to +85°C
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta V/\Delta t$)	
AC Devices	
V_{IN} from 30% to 70% of V_{CC}	
V_{CC} @ 3.3V, 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta V/\Delta t$)	
ACT Devices	
V_{IN} from 0.8V to 2.0V	
V_{CC} @ 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. Fairchild does not recommend operation of FACT™ circuits outside databook specifications.

DC Electrical Characteristics for AC

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	$T_A = +25°C$ Typ	$T_A = –40°C$ to $+85°C$ Guaranteed Limits		Units	Conditions
V_{IH}	Minimum HIGH Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	V	$V_{OUT} = 0.1V$ or $V_{CC} – 0.1V$
		4.5	2.25	3.15	3.15		
		5.5	2.75	3.85	3.85		
V_{IL}	Maximum LOW Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	V	$V_{OUT} = 0.1V$ or $V_{CC} – 0.1V$
		4.5	2.25	1.35	1.35		
		5.5	2.75	1.65	1.65		
V_{OH}	Minimum HIGH Level Output Voltage	3.0	2.99	2.9	2.9	V	$I_{OUT} = –50\ \mu A$
		4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4		
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4		
							$V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH}
		3.0		2.56	2.46		$I_{OH} = –12$ mA
		4.5		3.86	3.76	V	$I_{OH} = –24$ mA
		5.5		4.86	4.76		$I_{OH} = –24$ mA (Note 2)
V_{OL}	Maximum LOW Level Output Voltage	3.0	0.002	0.1	0.1	V	$I_{OUT} = 50\ \mu A$
		4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1		
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1		
							$V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH}
		3.0		0.36	0.44		$I_{OL} = 12$ mA
		4.5		0.36	0.44	V	$I_{OL} = 24$ mA 0
		5.5		0.36	0.44		$I_{OL} = 24$ mA (Note 2)
I_{IN} (Note 4)	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	μA	$V_I = V_{CC}$, GND
I_{OLD}	Minimum Dynamic Output Current (Note 3)	5.5			75	mA	$V_{OLD} = 1.65V$ Max
I_{OHD}		5.5			–75	mA	$V_{OHD} = 3.85V$ Min
I_{CC} (Note 4)	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		4.0	40.0	μA	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND

Note 2: All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

Note 3: Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

Note 4: I_{IN} and I_{CC} @ 3.0V are guaranteed to be less than or equal to the respective limit @ 5.5V V_{CC}.

DC Electrical Characteristics for ACT

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	$T_A = +25°C$	$T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$		Units	Conditions
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits			
V_{IH}	Minimum HIGH Level Input Voltage	4.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	V	$V_{OUT} = 0.1V$ or $V_{CC} - 0.1V$
		5.5	1.5	2.0	2.0		
V_{IL}	Maximum LOW Level Input Voltage	4.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	V	$V_{OUT} = 0.1V$ or $V_{CC} - 0.1V$
		5.5	1.5	0.8	0.8		
V_{OH}	Minimum HIGH Level Output Voltage	4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4	V	$I_{OUT} = -50\ \mu A$
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4		
						V	$V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH}
		4.5		3.86	3.76		$I_{OH} = -24$ mA
		5.5		4.86	4.76		$I_{OH} = -24$ mA (Note 5)
V_{OL}	Maximum LOW Level Output Voltage	4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	V	$I_{OUT} = 50\ \mu A$
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1		
						V	$V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH}
		4.5		0.36	0.44		I_{OL} 24 mA
		5.5		0.36	0.44		I_{OL} = 24 mA (Note 5)
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	µA	$V_I = V_{CC}$, GND
I_{CCT}	Maximum I_{CC}/Input	5.5	0.6		1.5	mA	$V_I = V_{CC} - 2.1V$
I_{OLD}	Minimum Dynamic	5.5			75	mA	$V_{OLD} = 1.65V$ Max
I_{OHD}	Output Current (Note 6)	5.5			–75	mA	$V_{OHD} = 3.85V$ Min
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		4.0	40.0	µA	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND

Note 5: All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

Note 6: Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

AC Electrical Characteristics for AC

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	$T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF			$T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		Units
		(Note 7)	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay A_n to $\overline{O}_n$	3.3	1.5	8.5	13.0	1.5	15.0	ns
		5.0	1.5	6.5	9.5	1.5	10.5	
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay A_n to $\overline{O}_n$	3.3	1.5	8.0	12.5	1.5	14.0	ns
		5.0	1.5	6.0	9.0	1.5	10.5	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay $\overline{E}_1$ or $\overline{E}_2$ to $\overline{O}_n$	3.3	1.5	11.0	15.0	1.5	16.0	ns
		5.0	1.5	8.0	11.0	1.5	12.0	
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay $\overline{E}_1$ or $\overline{E}_2$ to $\overline{O}_n$	3.3	1.5	9.5	13.5	1.5	15.0	ns
		5.0	1.5	7.0	9.5	1.5	10.5	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay E_3 to $\overline{O}_n$	3.3	1.5	11.0	15.5	1.5	16.5	ns
		5.0	1.5	8.0	11.0	1.5	12.5	
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay E_3 to $\overline{O}_n$	3.3	1.5	8.5	13.0	1.5	14.0	ns
		5.0	1.5	6.0	8.0	1.0	9.5	

Note 7: Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ±0.3V
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

AC Electrical Characteristics for ACT

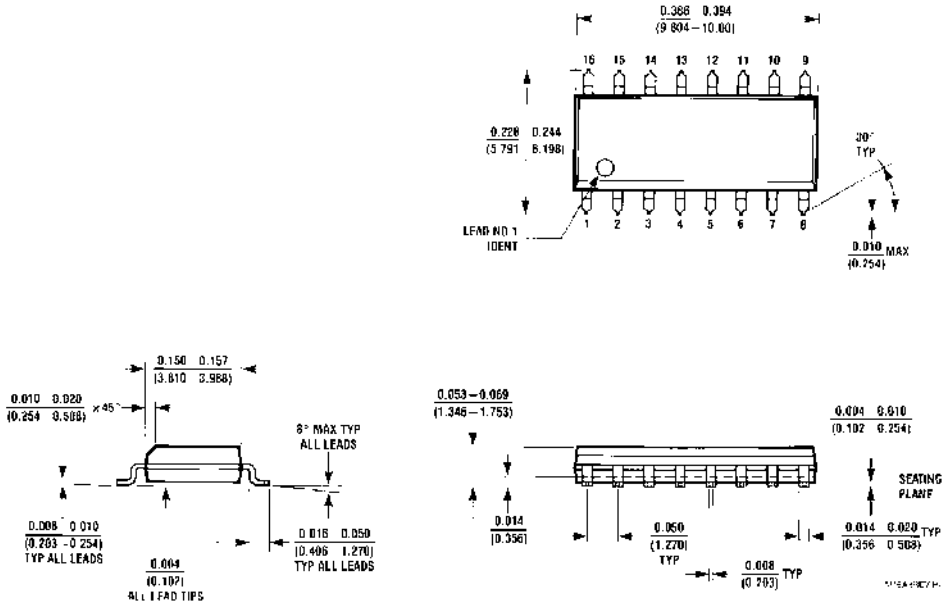
Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V) (Note 8)	$T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF			$T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		Units
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay A_n to $\overline{O}_n$	5.0	1.5	7.0	10.5	1.5	11.5	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay A_n to $\overline{O}_n$	5.0	1.5	6.5	10.5	1.5	11.5	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay $\overline{E}_1$ or $\overline{E}_2$ to $\overline{O}_n$	5.0	2.5	8.0	11.5	2.0	12.5	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay $\overline{E}_1$ or $\overline{E}_2$ to $\overline{O}_n$	5.0	2.0	7.5	11.5	2.0	12.5	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay E_3 to $\overline{O}n$	5.0	2.5	8.0	12.0	2.0	13.0	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay E_3 to $\overline{O}n$	5.0	2.0	6.5	10.5	1.5	11.5	ns

Note 8: Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ± 0.5V

Capacitance

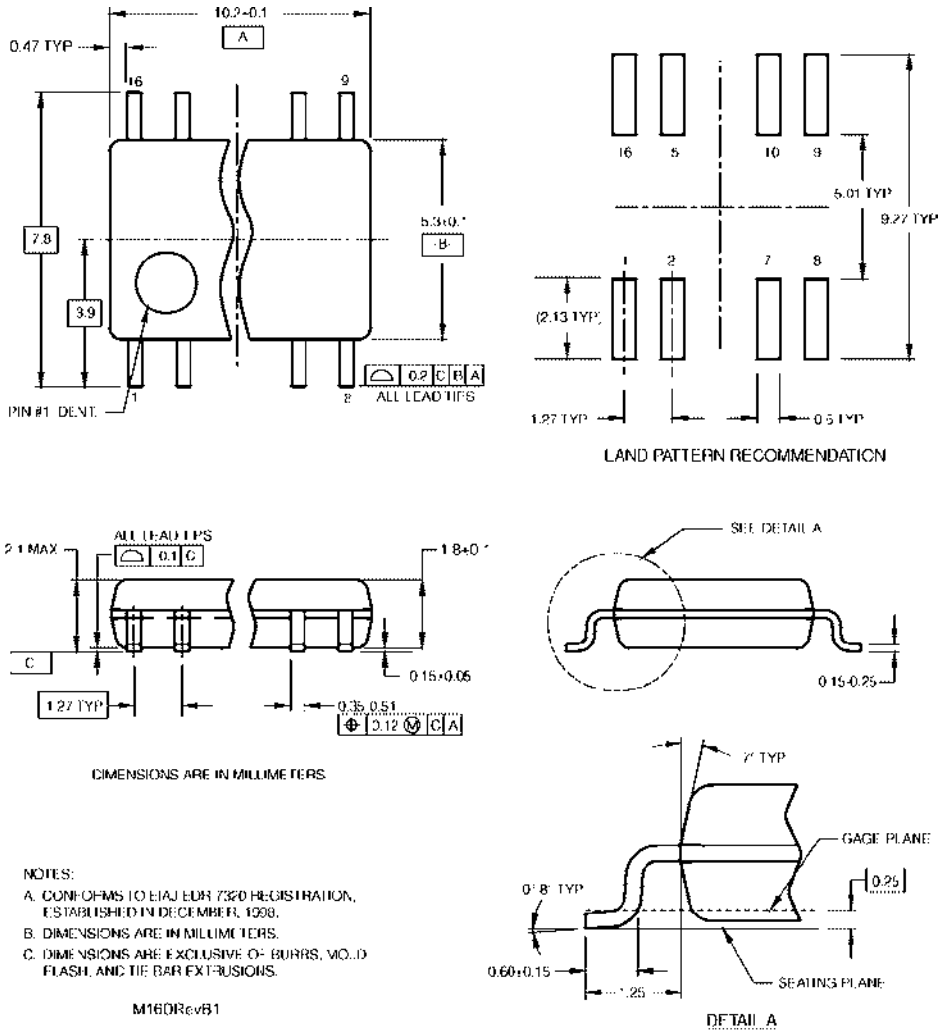
Symbol	Parameter	Typ	Units	Conditions
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	4.5	pF	V_{CC} = OPEN
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	60.0	pF	V_{CC} = 5.0V

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow
Package Number M16A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



NOTES:

A. CONFORMS TO EIAJ EDR 7320 REGISTRATION, ESTABLISHED IN DECEMBER, 1998.

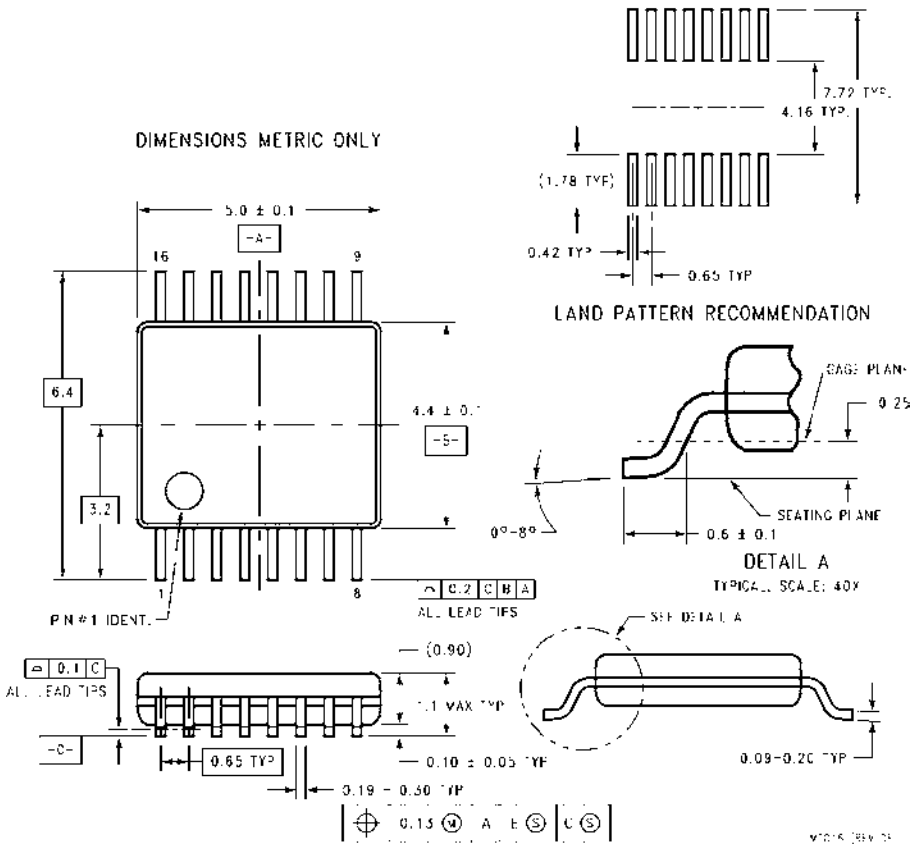
B. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.

C. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS, MOLD FLASH, AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.

M16DRevB1

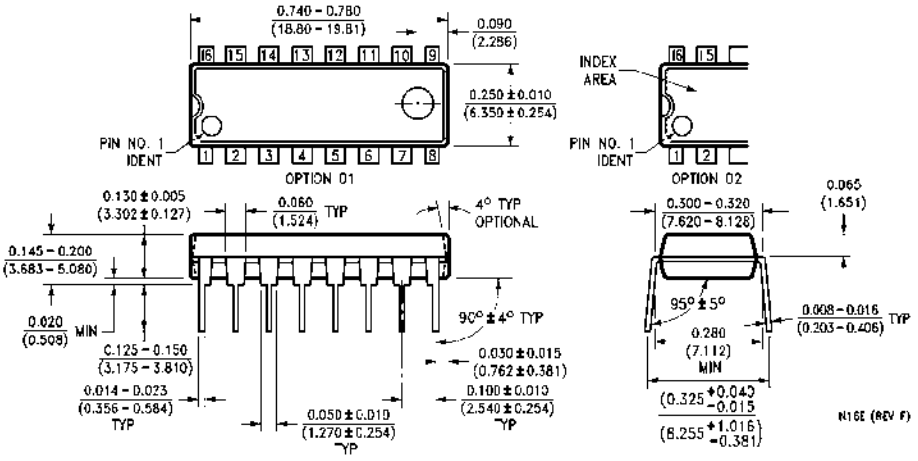
16-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
Package Number M16D

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



16-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 4.4mm Wide
Package Number MTC16

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide
Package Number N16E